

Clue: In the wake of disastrous oil spills, President of the Natural Resources Defense Council Frances Beinecke recommended that the United States put a pause on offshore oil drilling in favor of clean energy, such as wind and solar power (Beinecke & Gerard, 2010).

Answer: expert opinion

Clue: Cheerios are a great option for breakfast, but to be fair, they only make up one *part* of a complete breakfast.

Answer: qualifier

Clue: Using data from 2006–2010, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention reported a 68 percent probability that a woman's first marriage will last at least ten years (Copen, Daniels, Vespa, & Mosher, 2012).

Answer: research results

Clue: Guitarist Eric Clapton was the first musician to be inducted three times into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame.

Answer: factual information

Clue: The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) reported that the average amount of snow in the northern hemisphere decreased by 4 percent between 1920 and 2005 (Mann & Selin, 2013).

Answer: research results

Clue: Even if every citizen of Nigeria were legally obligated to receive the polio vaccine, some people would probably still go without it.

Answer: qualifier

Clue: Former Secretary of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security Michael Chertoff opposed freedom of the press to expose state secrets because "unlike the organs of government which are accountable to the public and to each other, the press is accountable to nobody" (Intelligence Squared U.S., 2011).

Answer: expert opinion

Clue: Media tycoon Rupert Murdoch created the Fox News Channel, which aired for the first time in 1996.

Answer: factual information

Clue: Although most parents agree that kids should be able to use cell phones in school, there are still some who disagree.

Answer: qualifier

Clue: Kiev is the capital of Ukraine.

Answer: factual information

Clue: Solomon Asch (1956) discovered that when the majority of people in a group agreed on the same response to a question—even if that response was obviously incorrect—75 percent of individual participants gave the same answer.

Answer: research results

Clue: Within hours of being posted, Barack Obama's "Four More Years" victory tweet (featuring a photograph of an embrace between the Obamas) had been shared more than 400,000 times.

Answer: factual information

Clue: Film critic Roger Ebert (1998) listed Orson Welles's *Citizen Kane* (1941) as one of the ten greatest films of all time, calling it a "masterpiece," "more than just a great movie," and "a gathering of all the lessons of the emerging era of sound."

Answer: expert opinion

Clue: Sports, weather, and traffic updates make up 40 percent of the content on local television news broadcasts as opposed to in-depth stories (Jurkowitz et al., 2013).

Answer: research results

Clue: As of November 2013, super typhoon Haiyan was considered the strongest typhoon ever to reach land, though in fairness, stronger storms may have occurred earlier and gone unrecorded.

Answer: qualifier

Clue: Film director Alfred Hitchcock is widely regarded as a master and innovator in the art of using cinematic techniques to create suspense.

Answer: factual information

Clue: Data show that in 40 percent of American households with children, mothers are the sole or primary financial providers (Wang, Parker, & Taylor, 2013).

Answer: research results

Clue: Racial profiling is sometimes justified in the interest of national security.

Answer: qualifier

Clue: In the first round of Milgram's (1963) obedience experiment, 65 percent of participants were willing to follow orders to harm other participants to the fullest extent that the study allowed.

Answer: research results

Clue: French microbiologist Louis Pasteur discovered that fermentation is caused by microorganisms and invented pasteurization.

Answer: factual information

Clue: While President Barack Obama is often used as an example to show that someone can come from nothing and become president, it should be noted that he experienced many advantages throughout his youth, including an Ivy League education and an upper-middle-class upbringing.

Answer: qualifier

Clue: Between 190 and 120 BC, Greek astronomer Hipparchus was the first person to use latitude and longitude.

Answer: factual information

Clue: Despite allegations that Paul Hansen's award-winning photo of a Gaza funeral had been altered with Photoshop, digital photography expert Eduard de Kam says the photo was real (Chappell, 2013).

Answer: expert opinion

Clue: Seventeen percent of cell phone owners do most of their online browsing on their phones, rather than on computers or other devices (Smith, 2012).

Answer: research results

Clue: In the fall of 2012, a higher percentage of Hispanic (69 percent) than white (67 percent) high school graduates enrolled in college (Pew Research Center, 2013).

Answer: research results

Clue: The bite of an infected tsetse fly (pronounced SET-see) transmits a potentially fatal "sleeping sickness" among humans and other mammals.

Answer: factual information

Clue: While some people experience success from switching to barefoot or minimalist running, many people have sustained injuries as a result of the practice.

Answer: qualifier

Clue: Fifteen percent of young males (between the ages of eighteen and twenty-nine) use Reddit, a social media website (Duggan & Smith, 2013).

Answer: research results

Clue: For optimal comfort on long hikes, backpackers should load their heaviest gear close to the spine in the center of the pack, in keeping with Recreational Equipment, Inc. (REI) guidelines (Wood, 2012).

Answer: expert opinion

Clue: Marilyn Monroe's real name was Norma Jeane Mortenson.

Answer: factual information

Clue: Syria was by far the most dangerous country for journalists in 2012, with more than twice as many reporter deaths as there were in Somalia, the second-ranking nation.

Answer: factual information

Clue: During 2012–2013, more people went to Broadway shows than to all of New York and New Jersey's professional sports games combined.

Answer: factual information

Clue: In 2007, only 8 percent of the artwork in the Museum of Modern Art was created by female artists.

Answer: factual information

Clue: While three to five cups of coffee per day may seem like a lot of caffeine, registered dietitian Andrea Giancoli said this amount is "safe for most people" (Sifferlin, 2012).

Answer: expert opinion

Clue: A study of over two hundred countries shows that about 23 percent of people in the world are Muslims (Pew Research Center, 2009).

Answer: research results

Clue: Green Day bassist Mike Dirnt advised aspiring musicians to "play music with friends" rather than "just play with somebody because they happen to have a lot of skills" (Guitar Center, 2001).

Answer: expert opinion

Clue: According to a report by the FBI in 2012, about 67 percent of murders and 43 percent of robberies in the United States involve guns.

Answer: research results

Clue: A tax on junk food is not a solution to high rates of obesity in the United States, even though it may help some people.

Answer: qualifier

Clue: Skilled attackers in soccer must have confidence, speed, and quick reaction time, according to professional soccer coach Paul Fairclough (2009).

Answer: expert opinion

Clue: Escape artist Harry Houdini claimed to have been born in Appleton, Wisconsin, but he was actually born in Budapest, Hungary.

Answer: factual information

Clue: Pregnant women should eat a variety of colorful fruits and vegetables, lean meats, whole grains, and low-fat dairy products, as recommended by registered dietitians (Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, 2013).

Answer: expert opinion